



CRNA GORA
MINISTARSTVO POLJOPRIVREDE,
ŠUMARSTVA I VODOPRIVREDE



amis

BILTEN

38 – 2009 Živa stoka

AGRARNI MARKETINŠKI INFORMACIONI SISTEM
CRNE GORE



**16. septembar 2009. Vol. 4, Broj 38**Ministarstvo poljoprivrede, šumarstva i vodoprivrede Crne Gore www.minpolj.vlada.cg.yu
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PONUDA NA STOČNIM PIJACAMA U Nikšiću i Pljevljima dobra ponuda jagnjadi

Dobra ponuda jagnjadi prethodne nedjelje bila je u Pljevljima i Nikšiću. U ponudi je bilo po 150 jagnjadi sa cijenom 2,2 do 2,3 u Pljevljima i 2,3 do 2,5 €/kg žive mjere u Nikšiću.

U Bijelom Polju cijena jagnjadi je bila najniža i iznosila je 2,1 do 2,2 €/kg žive mjere u ponudi je bilo 90 jagnjadi.

Na podgoričkoj stočnoj pijaci u ponuda je bilo 80 jagnjadi sa cijenom 2,3 do 2,5 €/kg žive mjere.

Na stočnoj pijaci u Beranama ponuđeno je 40 jagnjadi, a cijena im je bila 2,2€/kg žive mjere.

U Baru cijena jagnjadi je najviša i kretala se od 2,5 do 3€/kg žive mjere.

U Nikšiću i Baru na stočnim pijacama i dalje nema ponude tako da su cijene i broj grla uzeti sa farmi.

Cijene ostalih kategorija stoke su uglavnom ostale iste kao i prethodne nedjelje.

Bar

Cijene žive stoke ove nedjelje su bez bitnih promjena u odnosu na prethodnu. Ponude na pijaci i dalje nema, trguje se na farmama odakle i potiču navedene cijene. Ponuda i tražnja je bez bitnih promjena.

Berane

Na stočnoj pijaci u Beranama ponuda žive stoke je bila dobra, cjenovni trend se nije promijenio u odnosu na prethodnu nedjelju.

Nikšić

Na stočnoj pijaci u Nikšiću nije bilo ponude žive stoke. Bilježimo umjeren pad cijene jagnjadi i jaradi zbog velike ponude na tržištu i sezone otkupa. Sada je dominantna cijena jagnjadi 2,4 €/kg žive mjere, a jaradi 2,7 €/kg.

Pljevlja

Ponuda stoke i cijene na pljevaljskim pijacama nijesu se bitnije mijenjale u odnosu na prošlu sedmicu. I dalje se veći obim trgovine obavlja na farmama.

Bijelo Polje

Na stočnim pijacama u Bijelom Polju ponuda stoke ove sedmice je neznatno lošija nego u prošloj nedjelji. Prodaja junadi preko 300 kg se obavljala ove nedjelje na farmama. Nije bilo promjena u pogledu cijena, tako da su cijene žive stoke zadržale svoje vrjednosti kao u prošloj nedjelji.

Podgorica

Ponuda stoke u Podgorici slična je prošlo-nedjeljnoj. I dalje je najbolja ponuda jagnjadi, ali je potražnja mala. Cijene se takođe nijesu mijenjale u odnosu na prošlu nedjelju.



CRNA GORA MINISTARSTVO POLJOPRIVREDE, ŠUMARSTVA I VODOPRIVREDE

IZVJEŠTAJ O CIJENAMA ŽIVE STOKE

Datum prikupljanja podataka: 10. do 16. 9. 2009. godine
Izveštaj sastavila: Služba za selekciju stoke

	Stoka Rasa jm	Bar Stočna pijaca	Berane Stočna pijaca	Bijelo Polje Stočna pijaca	Nikšić Stočna pijaca	Pljevlja Stočna pijaca	Podgorica Stočna pijaca	Crna Gora
1	Telad 80-160 kg SIM kg	~	2.80 (2.80-2.80)	2.80 (2.70-3.00)	~	2.90 (2.80-3.00)	~	2.83 (2.77-2.93)
2	Telad 80-160 kg kg	3.00 (2.70-3.30)	2.60 (2.60-2.80)	2.70 (2.70-2.80)	3.00 (2.80-3.10)	2.80 (2.70-2.90)	3.20 (3.00-3.30)	2.88 (2.75-3.03)
3	Junad do 300 kg kg	2.30 (2.30-2.50)	~	1.70 (1.70-1.80)	2.20 (2.00-2.20)	2.00 (1.90-2.00)	2.20 (1.90-2.20)	2.08 (1.96-2.14)
4	Junad preko 300 kg kg	2.00 (1.90-2.00)	1.50 (1.50-2.00)	1.60 (1.50-1.70)	2.00 (1.80-2.00)	1.60 (1.60-1.80)	1.70 (1.70-1.90)	1.73 (1.67-1.90)
5	Krave za klanje SIM kg	~	1.20 (1.20-1.20)	~	~	~	~	1.20 (1.20-1.20)
6	Krave za klanje kg	0.90 (0.90-1.00)	1.00 (0.80-1.00)	0.90 (0.80-1.00)	1.00 (0.80-1.20)	1.00 (0.90-1.10)	1.20 (1.00-1.30)	1.00 (0.87-1.10)
7	Prasad kg	~	3.00 (3.00-3.00)	3.20 (3.00-3.50)	3.50 (3.50-3.50)	3.00 (3.00-3.30)	3.30 (3.30-3.30)	3.20 (3.16-3.32)
8	Svinje tovljenici kg	~	~	~	~	~	2.50 (2.50-2.50)	2.50 (2.50-2.50)
9	Jagnjad kg	2.50 (2.50-3.00)	2.20 (2.20-2.20)	2.15 (2.10-2.20)	2.40 (2.30-2.50)	2.25 (2.20-2.30)	2.40 (2.30-2.50)	2.32 (2.27-2.45)
10	Ovce za klanje kg	~	~	~	~	~	1.70 (1.60-1.70)	1.70 (1.60-1.70)
11	Jarad kg	3.50 (3.50-3.50)	2.50 (2.50-2.50)	~	2.70 (2.70-2.70)	~	3.20 (3.10-3.20)	2.98 (2.95-2.98)

	Stoka Rasa jm	Bar Stočna pijaca	Berane Stočna pijaca	Bijelo Polje Stočna pijaca	Nikšić Stočna pijaca	Pļjevlja Stočna pijaca	Podgorica Stočna pijaca	Crna Gora
12	Priplodne ovce grlo	~	90.00 (80.00-100.00)	~	100.00 (80.00-120.00)	110.00 (100.00-110.00)	95.00 (90.00-100.00)	98.75 (87.50-107.50)
13	Priplodne koze grlo	~	70.00 (50.00-100.00)	75.00 (80.00-90.00)	80.00 (70.00-100.00)	75.00 (75.00-75.00)	75.00 (75.00-75.00)	75.00 (70.00-88.00)
14	Priplodne junice HF grlo	~	~	~	1,200.00 (1,000.00-1,400.00)	~	~	1,200.00 (1,000.00-1,400.00)
15	Priplodne junice Smeđa grlo	~	~	~	~	1,200.00 (1,100.00-1,200.00)	~	1,200.00 (1,100.00-1,200.00)
16	Priplodne krave HF grlo	1,100.00 (1,100.00-1,100.00)	~	~	1,300.00 (1,000.00-1,500.00)	~	~	1,200.00 (1,050.00-1,300.00)
17	Priplodne krave Smeđa grlo	~	~	~	~	1,200.00 (1,150.00-1,250.00)	~	1,200.00 (1,150.00-1,250.00)
18	Priplodne krave Melez grlo	780.00 (780.00-780.00)	600.00 (400.00-1,100.00)	750.00 (600.00-1,000.00)	750.00 (600.00-800.00)	~	~	720.00 (595.00-920.00)

*Kvalitet proizvoda je dobar ukoliko drugačije nije naznačeno

Cene žive stoke - stočne pijace u Srbiji za period 7-13.09.2009. godine

Jedinica mere din/kg	Težina/ uzrast	Rasa	Centralna Srbija												Vojvodina						Dominantna cena Srbija							
			Beograd	Obrenovac	Čačak	Kragujevac	Kraljevo	Loznica	Niš - Beljin	Prot	Požarevac	Smederevo	Ospanica	Vranje	Zaječar	Kikinda	Novi Sad	Pančevo	Sombor	S.Mitrovica		Subotica	Zrenjanin					
Dviske	sve		160	---	130	130	150	150	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	130	
Jagnjad	sve		200	160	170	180	200	200	220	200	210	200	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	200
Jarići	sve		180	---	170	170	160	---	---	---	160	160	170	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	170
Junad	do 300 kg	HF	---	---	140	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Junad	do 300 kg	SM	170	---	170	170	---	---	---	170	160	---	170	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	170
Junad	>480 kg	sve	160	190	160	170	---	---	---	---	---	---	170	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	160
Koze	sve		100	---	80	80	100	100	---	90	---	---	80	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	100
Krave za klanje	HF		---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Krave za klanje	SM		100	110	110	120	---	90	100	120	---	100	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	100
Krmače za klanje	>130 kg	sve	125	120	120	---	100	---	---	---	110	110	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	110
Ovca	sve		120	110	100	100	110	100	---	100	110	100	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	100
Ovnovi za priplod	sve		150	120	120	120	---	---	---	---	110	---	130	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	120
Prasad do 15 kg	sve		210	180	170	---	200	210	230	220	200	210	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	200
Prasad do 25 kg	sve		200	170	170	180	180	200	220	210	200	200	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	200
Priplodne junice	sve		---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Priplodne krave	HF		---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Priplodne krave (din/grlu)	SM		---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Šilježad	sve		160	---	130	140	160	150	---	150	150	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	150
Telad	80-160 kg	HF	260	---	230	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Telad	80-160 kg	SM	310	290	280	300	290	260	260	250	---	260	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	280
Tovljenici	80-130 kg	sve	155	140	140	---	140	130	---	140	140	140	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	140
Tovljenici	>130 kg	sve	145	130	120	---	---	120	---	120	---	130	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	130

Izvor: STIPS

Cijene su izražene u dinarima. (1Euro = 94 dinara)

Prikaz cijena u kn/kg za grupu proizvoda / stoka, meso i mesne prerađevine

Prices for product group Stočni sajam-livestock market

Geografska podjela: HR Regije

U razdoblju: od 31.8.2009 do:

6.9.2009(Tjedan:36)

Uspoređeno s razdobljem: od 17.8.2009 do:

23.8.2009(Tjedan:34)



Proizvod	Tip	Istra, Primorje i Dalmacija			Kontinentalna Hrvatska			Hrvatska		
		Cijena	Stara	Razl.	Cijena	Stara	Razl.	Cijena	Stara	Razl.
tele simental (80-160 kg)-calf .	Min	23.00	26.00	-3.00	21.00	22.00	-1.00	21.00	22.00	-1.00
	Max	28.00	30.00	-2.00	28.00	30.00	-2.00	28.00	30.00	-2.00
	Prosjeck	26.47	27.63	-1.16	25.13	25.49	-0.36	25.17	25.55	-0.38
tele holstajn (80-160kg)-calf .	Min	----	----	----	23.00	22.00	1.00	23.00	22.00	1.00
	Max	----	----	----	25.00	23.00	2.00	25.00	23.00	2.00
	Prosjeck	----	----	----	24.00	22.50	1.50	24.00	22.50	1.50
junica simental (za klanje)-heifer .	Min	----	18.00	-18.00	12.00	12.00	0.00	12.00	12.00	0.00
	Max	----	18.00	-18.00	14.50	14.50	0.00	14.50	18.00	-3.50
	Prosjeck	----	18.00	-18.00	12.89	12.73	0.16	12.89	12.74	0.15
junica holstajn (za klanje)-heifer .	Min	----	----	----	10.00	11.00	-1.00	10.00	11.00	-1.00
	Max	----	----	----	11.00	12.00	-1.00	11.00	12.00	-1.00
	Prosjeck	----	----	----	10.63	11.50	-0.87	10.63	11.50	-0.87
bik simental (>450kg)-beef .	Min	13.00	14.00	-1.00	12.00	12.00	0.00	12.00	12.00	0.00
	Max	18.00	22.00	-4.00	16.50	17.00	-0.50	18.00	22.00	-4.00
	Prosjeck	15.54	17.69	-2.15	14.11	14.40	-0.29	14.12	14.41	-0.29
bik holstajn (300-450 kg)-beef .	Min	----	----	----	11.00	12.00	-1.00	11.00	12.00	-1.00
	Max	----	----	----	13.00	13.00	0.00	13.00	13.00	0.00
	Prosjeck	----	----	----	11.76	12.50	-0.74	11.76	12.50	-0.74
krava simental (za klanje)-cow .	Min	11.00	10.00	1.00	4.00	3.00	1.00	4.00	3.00	1.00
	Max	11.00	10.00	1.00	10.00	12.00	-2.00	11.00	12.00	-1.00
	Prosjeck	11.00	10.00	1.00	6.97	7.13	-0.16	6.97	7.13	-0.16
odojak (25-35 kg)-piglets	Min	20.00	18.00	2.00	12.00	12.00	0.00	12.00	12.00	0.00
	Max	20.00	20.00	0.00	25.00	23.00	2.00	25.00	23.00	2.00
	Prosjeck	20.00	19.00	1.00	15.15	15.35	-0.20	15.15	15.35	-0.20
svinja (80-120 kg)-pig .	Min	12.00	11.00	1.00	9.00	9.00	0.00	9.00	9.00	0.00
	Max	20.00	20.00	0.00	15.00	15.00	0.00	20.00	20.00	0.00
	Prosjeck	17.29	16.34	0.95	11.76	11.54	0.22	11.80	11.57	0.23
krmača (za klanje)-sow .	Min	----	----	----	5.00	7.00	-2.00	5.00	7.00	-2.00
	Max	----	----	----	9.00	8.00	1.00	9.00	8.00	1.00
	Prosjeck	----	----	----	7.36	7.63	-0.27	7.36	7.63	-0.27
janjad-lambs .	Min	24.00	23.00	1.00	18.00	18.00	0.00	18.00	18.00	0.00
	Max	30.00	28.00	2.00	27.00	26.00	1.00	30.00	28.00	2.00
	Prosjeck	25.16	24.50	0.66	21.65	20.63	1.02	24.23	23.40	0.83
ovca (za klanje)-sheep .	Min	----	----	----	9.00	8.00	1.00	9.00	8.00	1.00
	Max	----	----	----	9.00	9.00	0.00	9.00	9.00	0.00
	Prosjeck	----	----	----	9.00	8.15	0.85	9.00	8.15	0.85
jare-kid goat .	Min	----	----	----	20.00	18.00	2.00	20.00	18.00	2.00
	Max	----	----	----	26.00	26.00	0.00	26.00	26.00	0.00
	Prosjeck	----	----	----	24.66	22.15	2.51	24.66	22.15	2.51
ždrijebe-foal .	Min	----	----	----	13.00	12.00	1.00	13.00	12.00	1.00
	Max	----	----	----	13.00	13.00	0.00	13.00	13.00	0.00
	Prosjeck	----	----	----	13.00	12.50	0.50	13.00	12.50	0.50
konj-hors .	Min	----	----	----	11.00	8.00	3.00	11.00	8.00	3.00
	Max	----	----	----	12.00	10.00	2.00	12.00	10.00	2.00
	Prosjeck	----	----	----	11.50	9.00	2.50	11.50	9.00	2.50

Cijene su izražene u kunama. (1Euro = 7,4 Kuna)

Izvor: TISUP

COMMISSION EUROPEENNE
 Direction générale de l'Agriculture
 D2. Viandes bovine, porcine, ovine et aviculture

CENE STOKE ZA KLANJE U EU

Datum

od : 24.08.09
 do : 30.08.09

CENE NA TRŽIŠTU ZEMLJE ČLANICE

PRIX DE MARCHÉ - ETATS MEMBRES
 MARKET PRICES - MEMBER STATES

(EURO)/100kg P.C/DW)	BE	BG	CZ	DK	DE	EE	GR	ES	FR	IE	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	HU	MT	NL	AT	PL	PT	RO	SI	SK	FI	SE	UK	EU	Promena poslednj		
Junad U2	343.2	298.3	316.3	311.9	441.3	326.2	347.0	301.3	372.4	216.7	348.4	338.5	316.5	279.2	351.2	303.0	378.6	272.9	374.4	349.3	-2.04										
Junad U3	321.2	298.7	322.0	308.4	438.5	328.0	333.0	34.3	373.6	335.6	304.2	345.6	313.1	280.0	344.8	304.2	295.8	352.2	334.1	2.08											
Junad R2	298.4	245.4	289.5	304.4	305.5	283.6	426.7	265.3	310.2	290.9	311.7	281.6	304.2	264.3	338.2	234.7	295.2	279.9	343.8	303.1	3.57										
Junad R3	270.8	285.2	308.2	300.9	417.4	316.9	305.0	305.7	359.6	290.0	288.8	306.2	265.7	334.4	298.2	340.3	262.5	310.0	314.9	0.62											
Junad O2	259.2	272.6	280.9	270.2	210.8	380.8	229.6	268.0	268.1	284.0	287.0	287.5	285.6	250.1	290.0	274.4	281.1	253.9	308.0	242.0	271.9	276.3	287.7	247.2	292.5	262.5	0.59				
Junad O3	242.1	268.4	278.5	270.7	237.9	381.4	291.0	263.0	265.1	277.9	287.0	287.0	287.0	287.0	287.0	287.0	287.0	287.0	287.0	287.0	287.0	287.0	287.0	287.0	287.0	287.0	287.0	287.0	0.10		
Junad	312.3	245.4	283.8	284.7	216.5	408.7	298.0	316.4	298.4	353.3	287.0	288.8	288.8	288.8	288.8	288.8	288.8	288.8	288.8	288.8	288.8	288.8	288.8	288.8	288.8	288.8	288.8	288.8	288.8	0.74	
Bikovi R3	272.2	216.9	273.5																											-1.45	
Bikovi	272.2	216.9	273.5																											-1.45	
Goveda U2	355.4																													-9.04	
Goveda U3																														-2.69	
Goveda U4																														-2.06	
Goveda R3	305.4	316.5																												-1.94	
Goveda R4	309.7																													-2.43	
Goveda O3	280.4	262.8	241.2																											-0.78	
Goveda O4	277.0																													-3.47	
Goveda	284.3	272.2	241.2																											-2.15	
Kravec R2	278.6																													-1.40	
Kravec R3	269.0	229.1	250.3	250.7																										-0.39	
Kravec R4	227.6	248.6	252.3																											-0.34	
Kravec O2	238.6	174.9	206.1	202.1	226.2	165.3	165.4	179.5	259.0	220.3	210.7	151.6	160.9	268.2	210.2	210.2	210.2	210.2	210.2	210.2	210.2	210.2	210.2	210.2	210.2	210.2	210.2	210.2	210.2	-1.06	
Kravec O3	232.6	206.1	219.3	232.6	167.7	167.7	167.7	167.7	167.7	167.7	167.7	167.7	167.7	167.7	167.7	167.7	167.7	167.7	167.7	167.7	167.7	167.7	167.7	167.7	167.7	167.7	167.7	167.7	167.7	-1.79	
Kravec O4	224.4	200.6	216.2	239.3	165.4	171.5	168.9	255.0	229.4	201.1	236.1	216.4	209.3	204.5	163.4	219.4	167.1	162.2	245.7	228.6	-0.53										
Kravec P2	192.0	165.8	172.4	164.8	165.3	161.1	162.9	164.5	214.0	167.7	174.0	167.0	167.0	167.0	167.0	167.0	167.0	167.0	167.0	167.0	167.0	167.0	167.0	167.0	167.0	167.0	167.0	167.0	167.0	-2.18	
Kravec P3	180.9	160.4	163.4	165.5	199.3	161.0	160.2	172.4	239.0	222.2	164.1	167.0	160.9	162.5	241.6	163.4	216.2	160.5	160.1	205.6	169.5	162.5	162.5	162.5	162.5	162.5	162.5	162.5	162.5	162.5	-0.78
Kravec	233.7	162.6	201.9	169.2	226.5	163.5	163.5	163.5	163.5	163.5	163.5	163.5	163.5	163.5	163.5	163.5	163.5	163.5	163.5	163.5	163.5	163.5	163.5	163.5	163.5	163.5	163.5	163.5	163.5	-1.23	
Junice U2	360.0	310.9	291.3	314.4																										0.53	
Junice U3	339.0	316.2	302.5																											-0.28	
Junice R2	289.0	261.8	255.4	300.5	283.6	411.4	241.6	322.0	286.3	357.4	332.0	287.3	226.0	341.6	250.4	220.5	245.2	316.3	307.4	-0.73											
Junice R3	276.0	239.3	284.8	295.6	413.7	280.1	323.0	289.9	381.8	164.1	325.8	311.4	286.3	229.5	266.7	207.3	262.1	319.4	307.3	-0.05											
Junice R4	232.1	282.7	286.6																											-1.99	
Junice O2	214.7	222.7	241.7	236.3	219.9	379.7	269.5	286.0	217.4	241.9	167.0	177.7	278.2	206.6	245.3	210.0	325.7	234.7	210.4	216.5	266.9	216.6	300.0	254.2	0.47						
Junice O3	218.5	251.2	238.9	205.7	366.4	277.3	261.0	273.9	230.8	244.0	164.7	181.1	269.5	209.4	244.2	223.1	228.8	227.2	264.6	241.0	304.9	260.0	-0.60								
Junice O4	167.9	241.6	239.7	210.2	291.1	274.0	273.8	244.0	166.6	202.0	248.2	232.5	241.3	203.4	255.2	230.2	307.7	281.3	-1.31												
Junice	321.3	214.7	231.7	267.1	272.7	213.4	383.7	280.3	339.4	283.6	377.8	244.0	161.8	320.0	207.9	262.0	271.8	284.5	225.4	340.5	238.9	243.1	214.7	260.1	243.0	316.5	303.8	303.8	-0.56		
Poljike	260.6	208.6	241.3	244.6	263.4	160.4	366.4	273.3	288.2	288.2	331.5	236.9	161.6	309.5	216.8	18.8	332.0	274.8	229.7	303.5	210.7	283.2	216.1	245.7	228.9	300.7	278.1	-0.51			
Promena poslednje nedelje	-0.2	4.1	3.0	17	-17	4.1	17	-14	0.3	-3.1	-2.3	14	-5.7	-2.5	-2.9	3.8	-0.6	-3.9	4.6	2.7	-19	4.5	-2.8	-0.51							

Izvor: EU Komisija

Problemi sijena i njihova dijagnoza

Problemi prilikom pripremanja i čuvanja sijena su prilično česti. U nastavku navodimo najčešće probleme koje srećemo kod sijena.

1. Ubuđalo sijeno

Buđ raste u prisustvu kiseonika i određene vlažnosti. Ovaj problem nastaje baliranjem i slaganjem sijena sa više od 20% vlage, koje prethodno nije adekvatno tretirano ili nepravilnim baliranjem, nedovoljnim sabijanjem uz prisustvo i dejstvo kiseonika.

2. Samozagrijevanje i mrka boja sijena

Podizanje temperature u sijenu je najčešće rezultat fenomena ćelijskog disanja same biljke u sadejstvu sa plesnima i gljivama. Baliranje sijena sa većim sadržajima vlage i čuvanje sijena u nedovoljno provjetrenim prostorijama favorizuje samozagrijevanje, pojavu mrke boje sijena, razvoj plesni i gljiva.

3. Sijeno bez lišća

Lišće čini oko 50% biljke lucerke i sadrži više od 70% proteina biljke.

Sijeno sa puno stabljika, a malo lišća je rezultat: nepoželjnih atmosferskih dejstava, košenja prezrelih biljaka, manipulacije i baliranja suviše suvog sijena. Voda iz lišća ispari prije vode iz stabljika, te se često koriste dodaci na kosačicama koje prilikom košenja gnječe ili cijepaju stabljiku biljke da bi se na taj način biljka ravnomjer-nije sušila.

4. Sijeno koje životinje odbijaju da jedu

Nekvalitetno i suviše staro sijeno, sijeno sa puno prašine, zagađeno sijeno, sijeno bez lišća, mrko i buđavo sijeno, životinje slabije konzumiraju ili odbijaju da jedu.

Zbog toga je neophodno dobro poznavanje tehnologije spravljanja sijena. Potrebno je poznavati karakteristike svake biljne vrste koja se koristi za proizvodnju sijena, tačnog momenta i načina košenja, eventualnog tretiranja, sušenja, pakovanja, baliranja i manipulisanja i čuvanja sijena do upotrebe.